



	Israel (North)	Judah (South)	Foreign Nations
800		830:	845:
700	760:	740:	780:
	750:	735:	
		635:	
600		626:	650:
		609:	
		605:	
500		593:	
		520:	
		520:	
400		430:	

Kings of the North

- 931 – 910 Jeroboam I
- 910 – 909 Nadab
- 909 – 886 Baasha
- 886 – 885 Elah
- 885 Zimri
- 885 – 880 Tibni
- 885 – 874 Omri
- 874 – 853 Ahab
- 853 – 852 Ahaziah
- 852 – 841 Joram
- 841 – 814 Jehu
- 814 – 798 Jehoahaz
- 798 – 782 Jehoash
- 793 – 753 Jeroboam II
- 753 – 752 Zechariah
- 752 Shallum
- 752 – 742 Menahem
- 742 – 740 Pekahiah
- 752 – 732 Pekah
- 732 – 722 Hoshea

1. The Northern Prophets

A. Amos

- 1) *General Data*

- 2) *The Times*

- 3) *The Prophet*

- 4) *The Message*

B. Hosea

- 1) *General Data*
- 2) *The Times*
- 3) *The Prophet*
- 4) *The Message*

2. The Foreign Prophets

A. Obadiah

- 1) *General Data*
- 2) *The Times*
- 3) *The Prophet*
- 4) *The Message*

B. Jonah

- 1) *General Data*
- 2) *The Times*
- 3) *The Prophet*
- 4) *The Message*

C. Nahum

- 1) *General Data*
- 2) *The Times*
- 3) *The Prophet*
- 4) *The Message*

Compass Night

Old Testament
SURVEY



	<i>Bible Book</i>	<i>Main Concept</i>	<i>Key Ch.</i>	<i>Chapter Happenings</i>
1	Genesis	Beginnings	12	Abrahamic Covenant
2	Exodus	Deliverance	12	First Passover in Egypt
3	Numbers	Wanderings	14	Test of Faith at Kadesh
4	Joshua	Conquest	6	Battle of Jericho
5	Judges	Failure	2	Cycle of Sin Begins
6	1 Samuel	Monarchy	8	Saul Becomes King

	<i>Bible Book</i>	<i>Main Concept</i>	<i>Key Ch.</i>	<i>Chapter Happenings</i>
7	2 Samuel	David	7	Davidic Covenant
8	1 Kings	Division	12	Israel Splits in Two
9	2 Kings	Captivity	17 & 25	North & South Fall
<i>Taken to Babylon = Exile / Captivity</i>				
10	Ezra	Temple	6	Temple Foundation Laid
11	Nehemiah	Walls	6	Jerusalem Walls Rebuilt

Major Prophets

Isaiah

Jeremiah

Lamentations

Ezekiel

Daniel

Minor Prophets

Hosea

Joel

Amos

Obadiah

Jonah

Micah

Nahum

Habakkuk

Zephaniah

Haggai

Zechariah

Malachi

Major Prophets

Isaiah

Jeremiah

Ezekiel

Daniel

Minor Prophets

Hosea

Joel

Amos

Obadiah

Jonah

Micah

Nahum

Habakkuk

Zephaniah

Haggai

Zechariah

Malachi

Major Prophets

Isaiah

Jeremiah

Ezekiel

Daniel

Minor Prophets

Hosea

Joel

Amos

Obadiah

Jonah

Micah

Nahum

Habakkuk

Zephaniah

Haggai

Zechariah

Malachi

Major Prophets

Isaiah

Jeremiah

Ezekiel

Daniel

Minor Prophets

Hosea

Joel

Amos

Obadiah

Jonah

Micah

Nahum

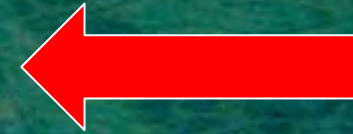
Habakkuk

Zephaniah

Haggai

Zechariah

Malachi



Major Prophets

Isaiah

Jeremiah

Ezekiel

Daniel

Minor Prophets

Hosea

Joel

Amos

Obadiah

Jonah

Micah

Nahum

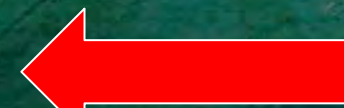
Habakkuk

Zephaniah

Haggai

Zechariah

Malachi



Major Prophets

Isaiah

Jeremiah

Ezekiel

Daniel

Minor Prophets

Hosea

Joel

Amos

Obadiah

Jonah

Micah

Nahum

Habakkuk

Zephaniah

Haggai

Zechariah

Malachi

Israel (North)

800

700

760: Amos

750: Hosea

600

500

400

Judah (South)

830: Joel

740: Isaiah

735: Micah

635: Zephaniah

626: Jeremiah

609: Habakkuk

605: Daniel

593: Ezekiel

520: Haggai

520: Zechariah

430: Malachi

Foreign Nations

845: Obadiah

780: Jonah

650: Nahum

1. The Northern Prophets

A. Amos

1) *General Data*

- *760 BC*
- *From South; Sent to Prophecy to the North*
- *9 Chapters*

1. The Northern Prophets

A. Amos

2) *The Times*

- *During the Reign of Jeroboam II*

Amos 1:1

...concerning Israel in the days of Uzziah king of Judah and in the days of Jeroboam the son of Joash, king of Israel, two years before the earthquake.

1. The Northern Prophets

A. Amos

3) *The Prophet*

- *From Tekoa (11 miles south of Jerusalem)*

Amos 7:14–15

I was no prophet, nor a prophet's son, but I was a herdsman and a dresser of sycamore figs. But the LORD took me from following the flock, and the LORD said to me, 'Go, prophesy to my people Israel.'

1. The Northern Prophets

A. Amos

4) *The Message*

- *God will Judge the Nations for their Sins*
- *God will Judge Judah for their Sins*
- *God will Judge You for your Sins*
- *Five Visions of Their Judgment:*

Amos' Five Visions:

Amos' Five Visions:

Vision 1 – Locust



Amos' Five Visions:

Vision 1 – Locust

Vision 2 – Fire



Amos' Five Visions:

Vision 1 – Locust

Vision 2 – Fire

Vision 3 – Plumb Line



Amos' Five Visions:

Vision 1 – Locust

Vision 2 – Fire

Vision 3 – Plumb Line

Vision 4 – Basket of Fruit



Amos' Five Visions:

Vision 1 – Locust

Vision 2 – Fire

Vision 3 – Plumb Line

Vision 4 – Basket of Fruit

Vision 5 – Pillars Struck



1. The Northern Prophets

A. Amos

4) *The Message*

- *God will Judge the Nations for their Sins*
- *God will Judge Judah for their Sins*
- *God will Judge You for your Sins*
- *Five Visions of Their Judgment*

1. The Northern Prophets

A. Amos

4) *The Message*

- *God will Restore*

Amos 9:11

In that day I will raise up the booth of David that is fallen and repair its breaches, and raise up its ruins and rebuild it as in the days of old

Amos 9:14–15

I will restore the fortunes of my people Israel, and they shall rebuild the ruined cities and inhabit them; they shall plant vineyards and drink their wine, and they shall make gardens and eat their fruit. I will plant them on their land, and they shall never again be uprooted out of the land that I have given them,” says the LORD your God.

1. The Northern Prophets

B. Hosea

1) *General Data*

- **750 BC**
- **14 Chapters**

1. The Northern Prophets

B. Hosea

2) *The Times*

- *Still During Jeroboam II's reign*
- *Continued Spiritual Decline (Worst to date)*
- *Last Warning of God before Destruction*

1. The Northern Prophets

B. Hosea

3) *The Prophet*

- *Nothing Known outside of this Book*
- *Northern Local (many geographic refs.)*
- *Uses Varied Names for North:*
 - *“Israel” (original name)*
 - *“Ephraim” (powerful tribe)*
 - *“Samaria” (capital representing whole)*

1. The Northern Prophets

B. Hosea

3) *The Prophet*

- *He becomes a Major Part of the Message*

1. The Northern Prophets

B. Hosea

4) *The Message*

- *Israel is Like a Persistently Unfaithful Spouse*

Hosea 1:2–3

“Go, take to yourself a wife of whoredom and have children of whoredom, for the land commits great whoredom by forsaking the LORD.” So he went and took Gomer”

1. The Northern Prophets

B. Hosea

4) *The Message*

- *Three Children Born (with strange names)*

“Jezreel”

-- **“To Scatter”** (*the people in judgment*)

“Lo-Ruhamah”

-- **“No Mercy”** (*on the people of Israel*)

“Lo-Ammi”

-- **“Not My People”** (*turning to the South*)

1. The Northern Prophets

B. Hosea

4) *The Message*

- *Gomer Leaves Hosea with 5+ kids...*

Hosea 3:1–2

“Go again, love a woman who is loved by another man and is an adulteress, even as the LORD loves the children of Israel, though they turn to other gods and love cakes of raisins.” So I bought her for fifteen shekels of silver and a homer and a lethech of barley.

Hosea 11:1–4

When Israel was a child, I loved him, and out of Egypt I called my son. The more they were called, the more they went away; they kept sacrificing to the Baals and burning offerings to idols. Yet it was I who taught Ephraim to walk; I took them up by their arms, but they did not know that I healed them. I led them with cords of kindness, with the bands of love, and I became to them as one who eases the yoke on their jaws, and I bent down to them and fed them.

1. The Northern Prophets

B. Hosea

4) *The Message*

- *A Call to Repentance*

Hosea 14:1–2

Return, O Israel, to the LORD your God, for you have stumbled because of your iniquity. Take with you words and return to the LORD; say to him, “Take away all iniquity”

1. The Northern Prophets

B. Hosea

4) *The Message*

- *Promise of Restoration*

Hosea 14:7

They shall return and dwell beneath my shadow; they shall flourish like the grain; they shall blossom like the vine; their fame shall be like the wine of Lebanon.

2. The Foreign Prophets

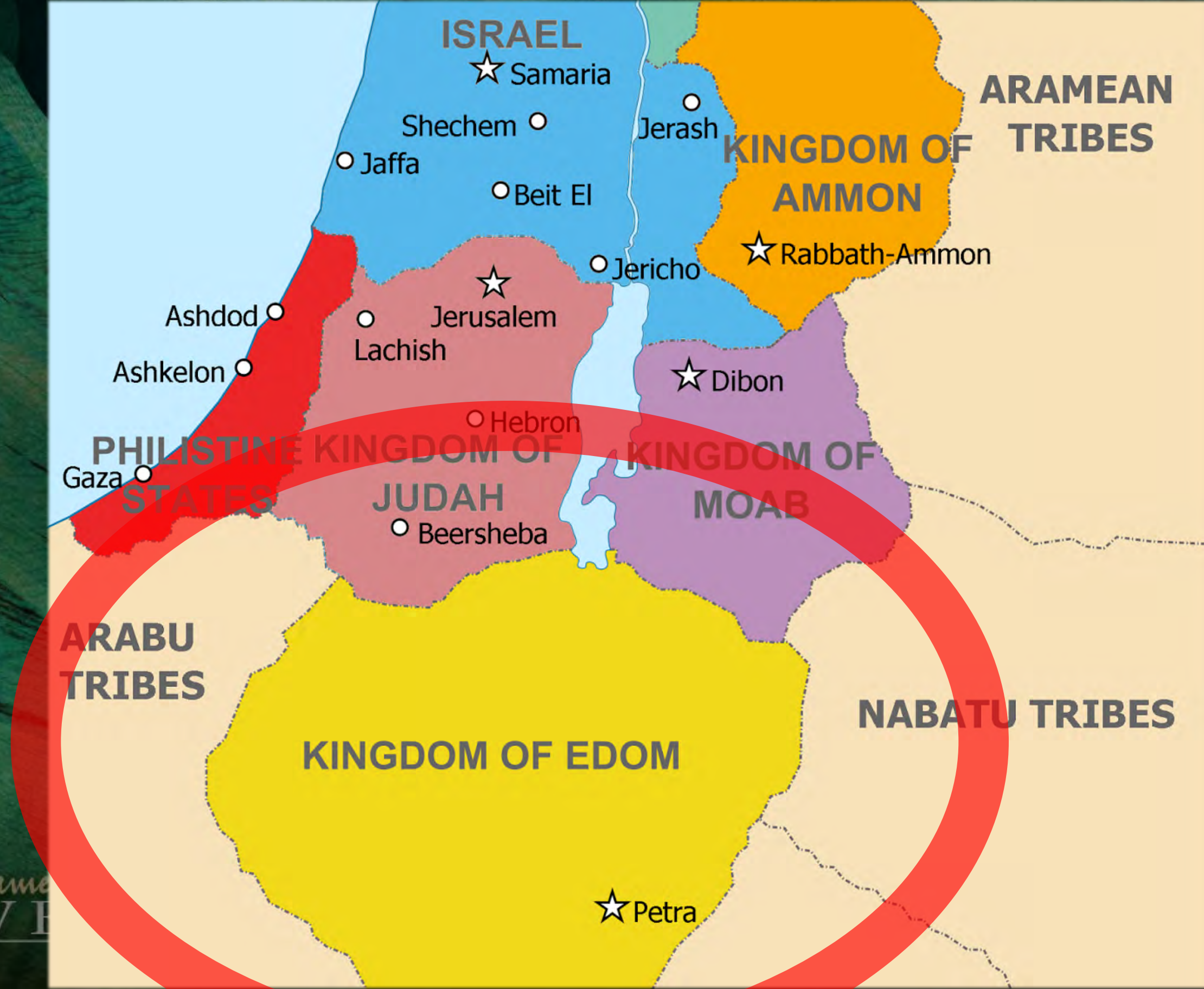
A. Obadiah

1) *General Data*

- *Sent to Edom*

-- *Descendants of Esau*

-- *Settled South of the Dead Sea*



ISRAEL

★ Samaria

Shechem ○

○ Jaffa

○ Beit El

○ Jericho

★ Jerusalem

○ Lachish

○ Hebron

JUDAH

○ Beersheba

ISRAEL

KINGDOM OF AMMON

★ Rabbath-Ammon

★ Dibon

KINGDOM OF MOAB

KINGDOM OF EDOM

★ Petra

ARAMEAN TRIBES

PHILISTINE STATES

ARABU TRIBES

NABATU TRIBES

2. The Foreign Prophets

A. Obadiah

1) *General Data*

- *Sent to Edom*

- *Descendants of Esau*

- *Settled South of the Dead Sea*

- *In Moses' Day: They Refused Passage*

- *Continued Antagonism Toward Israel*

2. The Foreign Prophets

A. Obadiah

1) *General Data*

- **845 BC**
- **Shortest Book in the OT**
- **1 Chapter**
- **Earliest of the 16 Writing Prophets**

2. The Foreign Prophets

A. Obadiah

2) *The Times*

- *Jeremiah, Amos & Joel know of this Prophecy*
- *Edom had Attacked Jerusalem*
-- *Obadiah vv.10-14 cp. 2 Kings 8:20-22*

2. The Foreign Prophets

A. Obadiah

3) *The Prophet*

- *Common Name (“Servant of Yahweh”)*
 - *12 other people in OT = “Obadiah”*
 - *None correspond to this Prophet*
- *He Gives no Biographical Information*

2. The Foreign Prophets

A. Obadiah

4) *The Message*

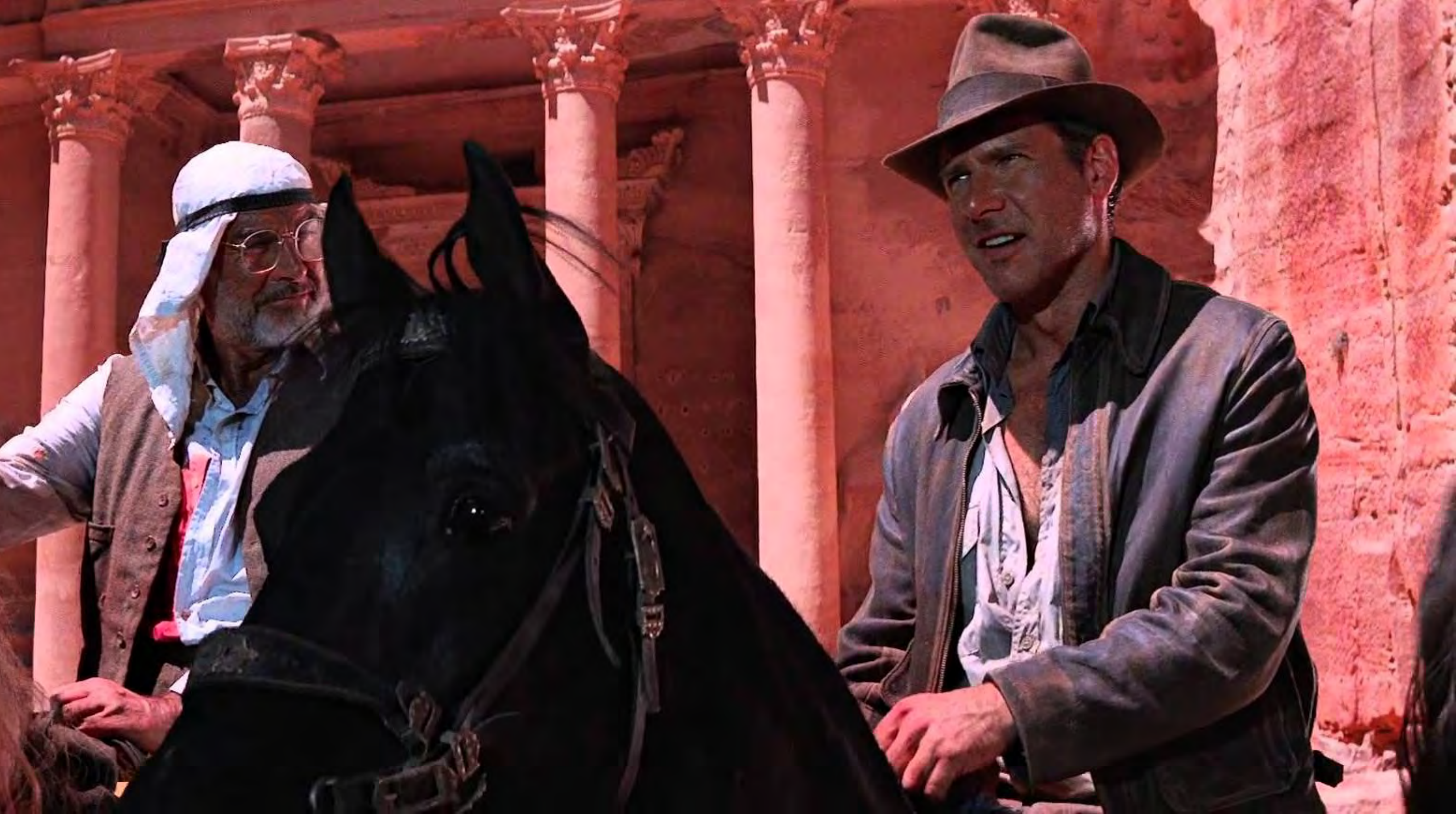
- *Edom Will Be Judged*
- *Their Prideful Confidence is Foolish*

Obadiah 3

The pride of your heart has deceived you, you who live in the clefts of the rock, in your lofty dwelling, who say in your heart, “Who will bring me down to the ground?”









2. The Foreign Prophets

A. Obadiah

4) *The Message*

- *God & His People Will Rule Over This Land*

Obadiah 21

***Saviors shall go up to Mount Zion to rule
Mount Esau, and the kingdom shall be the
LORD's.***

2. The Foreign Prophets

B. Jonah

1) *General Data*

- *Sent to Nineveh*

-- One of the Oldest Cities

Genesis 10:8, 11

Cush fathered Nimrod; he was the first on earth to be a mighty man. ... From that land he went into Assyria and built Nineveh

2. The Foreign Prophets

B. Jonah

1) *General Data*

- *Sent to Nineveh*

 - *One of the Oldest Cities*

 - *Capital of the Assyrian Empire*



Tigris River

Nineveh

Ashur

Euphrates River
Habor R.

Mediterranean Sea

Byblos

Tyre

Damascus

Babylon

Nippur

Jordan River

Samaria

Joppa

Ashdod

Eridu

2. The Foreign Prophets

B. Jonah

1) *General Data*

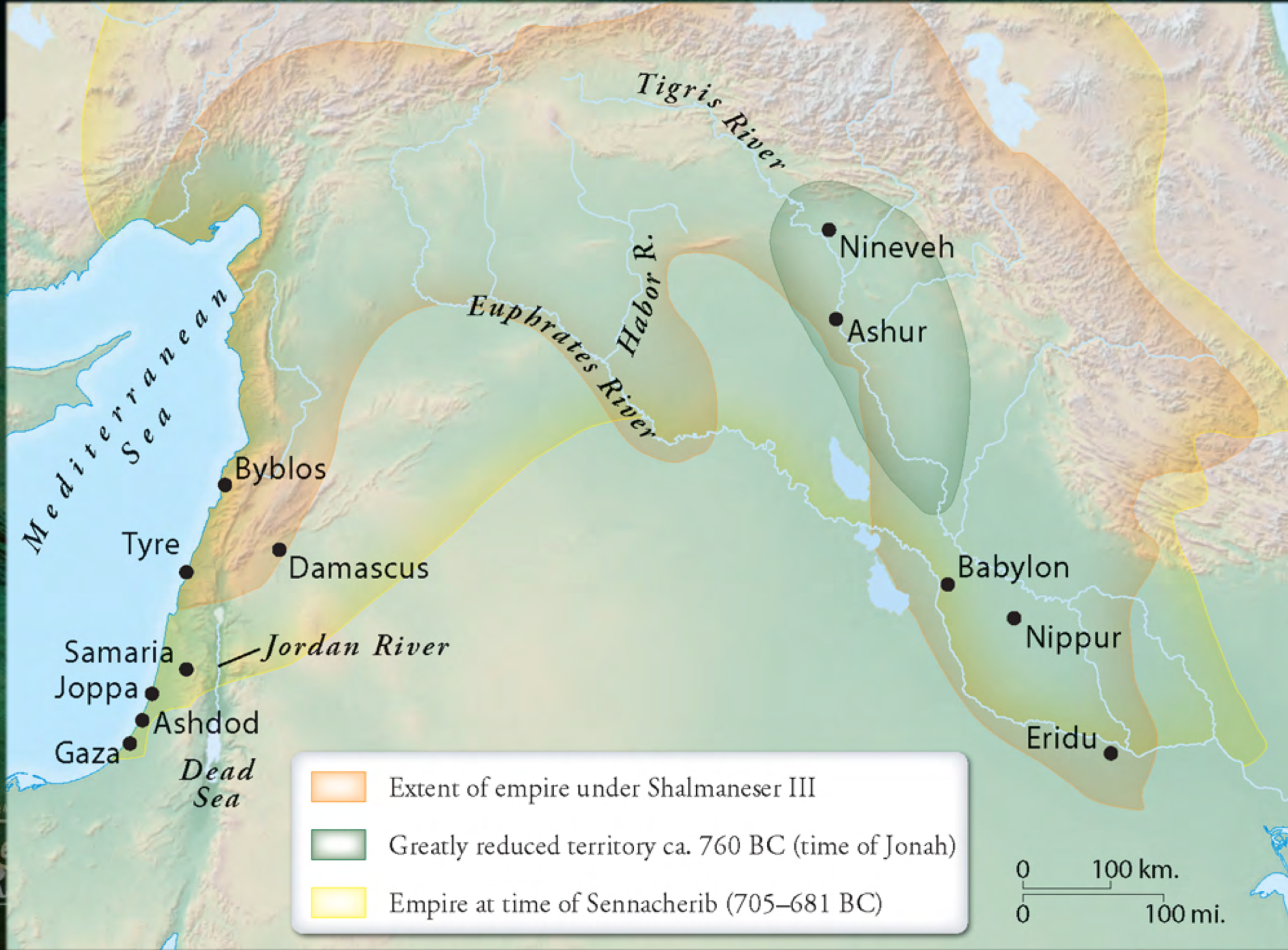
- *Sent to Nineveh*
 - *One of the Oldest Cities*
 - *Capital of the Assyrian Empire*
- *780 BC*
- *Sent from the Northern Kingdom of Israel*
- *4 Chapters*

2. The Foreign Prophets

B. Jonah

2) *The Times*

- *Also During the Reign of Jeroboam II*
 - *Relative Peace & Prosperity*
 - *Spiritual Decline*
- *Assyria Between Strong Leaders*
- *Sinful (but some argue Cautious)*



2. The Foreign Prophets

B. Jonah

3) *The Prophet*

- *This Book is a Story of the Prophet*
-- *cp. to a Record of Prophecy*
- *Only one Sentence of Prophecy to Nineveh:*

Jonah 3:4

Jonah began to go into the city, going a day's journey. And he called out, "Yet forty days, and Nineveh shall be overthrown!"

2. The Foreign Prophets

B. Jonah

3) *The Prophet*

- *A Reluctant Prophet*

- *For Different Reasons*

- > *Disdain for the Assyrians*

- > *His Anticipation of God's Mercy*

- *Jonah: Most Stubborn Character in the Book*

2. The Foreign Prophets

B. Jonah

4) *The Message*

- *To the Ninevites: You've Earned God's Justice*
- *To the Readers: God is Merciful*
 - *Toward the Assyrians*
 - *Toward Jonah (3:1)*
- *To Jonah: You Want Grace For Yourself*
 - *In your Song (ch.2)*
 - *In the Plant (ch.4)*

2. The Foreign Prophets

C. Nahum

1) *General Data*

- *Sent to Nineveh*
- *650 BC*
 - *130 years after Jonah*
- *3 Chapters*

2. The Foreign Prophets

C. Nahum

2) *The Times*

- *The North had Fallen to the Assyrians: 721 BC*
- *Ashurbanipal was King*









ASHURBANIPAL

2. The Foreign Prophets

C. Nahum

2) *The Times*

- *The North had Fallen to the Assyrians: 721 BC*
- *Ashurbanipal was King*
- *God to Keep Abrahamic Covenant*
 - *“Curse those who dishonor you” (Gen.12)*

2. The Foreign Prophets


C. Nahum

3) *The Prophet*

Nahum 1:1

An oracle concerning Nineveh. The book of the vision of Nahum of Elkosh.

- ***“Elkosh” ??***
- ***Perhaps from Galilee***



CAPHARNAUM
THE TOWN OF
JESUS

HOLY PLACE



NO DOGS, CIGARETTES,
GUNS & SHORT CLOTHING!

2. The Foreign Prophets

C. Nahum

4) *The Message*

- *God is Just*

Nahum 1:2

The LORD is a jealous and avenging God; the LORD is avenging and wrathful; the LORD takes vengeance on his adversaries and keeps wrath for his enemies.

Nahum 1:6–7

Who can stand before his indignation? Who can endure the heat of his anger? His wrath is poured out like fire, and the rocks are broken into pieces by him. The LORD is good, a stronghold in the day of trouble; he knows those who take refuge in him.

Hebrews 12:25–29

See that you do not refuse him who is speaking. For if they did not escape when they refused him who warned them on earth, much less will we escape if we reject him who warns from heaven. ...

Therefore let us be grateful for receiving a kingdom that cannot be shaken, and thus let us offer to God acceptable worship, with reverence and awe, for our God is a consuming fire.

2. The Foreign Prophets

C. Nahum

4) *The Message*

- *Nineveh Will Be Judged*

Nahum 2:13

Behold, I am against you, declares the LORD of hosts, and I will burn your chariots in smoke, and the sword shall devour your young lions. I will cut off your prey from the earth, and the voice of your messengers shall no longer be heard.

2. The Foreign Prophets

C. Nahum

4) *The Message*

- *God's Judgments are Just*
- *God Responds to the Realities we Try to Deny*

Nahum 3:5

Behold, I am against you, declares the LORD of hosts, and will lift up your skirts over your face; and I will make nations look at your nakedness and kingdoms at your shame.

Revelation 3:18–19

I counsel you to buy from me gold refined by fire, so that you may be rich, and white garments so that you may clothe yourself and the shame of your nakedness may not be seen, and salve to anoint your eyes, so that you may see. Those whom I love, I reprove and discipline, so be zealous and repent.

Israel (North)

Judah (South)

Foreign Nations

800

845: Obadiah

700

760: Amos

780: Jonah

750: Hosea

600

650: Nahum

500

400

Israel (North)

800

700

600

500

400

760: Amos

750: Hosea

Judah (South)

830: Joel

740: Isaiah

735: Micah

635: Zephaniah

626: Jeremiah

609: Habakkuk

605: Daniel

593: Ezekiel

520: Haggai

520: Zechariah

430: Malachi

Foreign Nations

845: Obadiah

780: Jonah

650: Nahum

Israel (North)

Judah (South)

Foreign Nations

800

830: Joel

845: Obadiah

700

760: Amos

740: Isaiah

780: Jonah

750: Hosea

735: Micah

600

635: Zephaniah

650: Nahum

626: Jeremiah

500

609: Habakkuk

400

Israel (North)

Judah (South)

Foreign Nations

800

845: Obadiah

700

760: Amos

780: Jonah

750: Hosea

600

650: Nahum

500

605: Daniel

593: Ezekiel

520: Haggai

520: Zechariah

400

430: Malachi

Israel (North)

800

700

760: Amos

750: Hosea

600

500

400

Judah (South)

830: Joel

740: Isaiah

735: Micah

635: Zephaniah

626: Jeremiah

609: Habakkuk

605: Daniel

593: Ezekiel

520: Haggai

520: Zechariah

430: Malachi

Foreign Nations

845: Obadiah

780: Jonah

650: Nahum

Compass Night

Old Testament SURVEY

